

author index

Index of Issues: July, pp 1-160; August, pp 161-320; September, pp 321-480; October, pp 481-662; November, pp 663-822; December, pp 823-974. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the December Pathology Patterns Reviews.

A

Adley, Brian P., 79, 849
 Advani, Anjali S., 916
 Akrish, Sharon, 522
 Alagappan, Vijay K.T., 725
 Alfsen, G. Cecilie, 798
 Ali, Aus T., 437
 Alò, Piero Luigi, 113
 Amann, Gudrun, 101
 Amariglio, Ninette, 522
 Amin, Mitul B., 29
 Amitani, Yukiko, 908
 Anderegg, Birgit, 101
 Anttila, Sisko, 717
 Arber, Daniel A., 545
 Archie, John G., 256
 Argani, Pedram, 332
 Association of Directors of
 Anatomical and Surgical
 Pathology, 337
 Atkins, Kristin A., 580
 Aucamp, Ilse, 691
 Austin, Wendy J., 506
 Ayache, Saleh, 174

B

Bacchi, Carlos E., 284
 Bacchi, Maura M., 284
 Bacillo, Elisa, 59
 Baiyee, Daniel, 709
 Balassanian, Ronald, 585
 Bangs, Charles D., 709
 Barascud, Audrey, 294
 Bardales, Ricardo H., 580
 Barosi, Giovanni, 241
 Basso, Daniela, 593
 Batra, Surinder K., 572
 Bauer, Kenneth A., 128
 Beede, Jennifer, 506
 Benirschke, Kurt, 67
 Bergero, Nicoletta, 59

Bertsch, Bonnie, 195
 Bevilacqua, Stefano, 494
 Bhalla, Vikas, 506
 Biagini, Andrea, 494
 Blechner, Michael, 208
 Booth, Cheryl, 195
 Borowitz, Michael J., 39
 Boyd, James C., 428
 Branda, John A., 248
 Briggs, Carol, 691
 Brooks, Jay P., 133
 Bubendorf, Lukas, 294
 Budd, G. Thomas, 55
 Bueltmann, Burkhard D., 342
 Burkart, Ashlie L., 564

C

Calhoun, Loni, 422
 Camire, Rodney M., 128
 Caraway, Nancy, 302
 Castagnini, Marta, 494
 Cathro, Helen P., 580
 Catrou, Paul G., 335
 Ceravolo, Roberto, 494
 Cerny, Jan, 789
 Chadaga, Vivek, 208
 Chan, Linda, 67
 Chang, Karen L., 222, 545
 Changchien, Rosy, 678
 Chen, Jeou-Yuan, 856
 Chen, Lei, 235
 Chen, Ling, 740
 Chen, Su Sin, 789
 Chen, Weina, 530
 Chen, Yao-Tseng, 700
 Cherry, Athena M., 709
 Cheves, Tracey A., 748
 Chibbar, Richa, 798
 Chow, Kar Fai, S61
 Chu, Peiguo G., 534
 Chute, Deborah J., 93

Cioc, Adina, 925
 Clancy, Mary, 200
 Clopton, Paul, 506
 Collins, Julianne S., 256
 Consolazio, Adriana, 113
 Cordeiro, Ricardo C., 284
 Corn, Ayumi I., 230
 Cornbleet, P. Joanne, 545
 Cousar, John B., 93
 Crispino, Pietro, 113
 Critchfield, Jeff, 200
 Crowe, Joseph, 55
 Crowther, Nigel J., 437

D

Dabbs, David J., 381
 Da Costa, Anabela, 691
 Dahmouh, Laila, 836
 Dalquen, Peter, 294
 Dalton, James, 277
 D'Angelo, Rita, S21
 de Boer, Willem I., 725
 DeCoteau, John F., 798
 Derhagopian, Robert P., 310
 Diebold, Joachim, 101
 Dighe, Anand S., 208
 Dolan, Michelle M., 925
 Domanay, Elisabeth, 545
 Dong, Henry Y., 916, 931
 Drachenberg, Cinthia, 444
 Dulai, Mohanpal, 365

E

Ebeling, Fern, 200
 Elgui de Oliveira, Deilson, 284
 Eloubeidi, Mohamad, 572
 Eltoum, Isam, 572
 Engel, Jutta, 101
 Enriquez, Anita, 200
 Epistolato, Maria Carmela, 494

F

Fadare, Oluwale, 789
 Falda, Alessandra, 593
 Fan, Yu, 740
 Feichter, Georg, 294
 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, S5
 Fenton, Hubert, 564
 Figueroa, Priscilla I., 422
 Fischer, Marc, 148
 Fitzgerald, Robert L., 506
 Flanders, Michele M., 411
 Florenes, Vivi Ann, 798
 Fogar, Paola, 593
 Fouladi, Maryam, 277
 Frankel, Wendy L., 564
 Freeman, Lyn, 691
 Frierson, Henry F., Jr, 580
 Fromm, Jonathan R., 764
 Fu, Li, 740
 Fukui, Tomoya, 608
 Fuller, Christine, 277
 Furuta, Koh, 608

G

Gajjar, Amar, 277
 Galili, Naomi, 789
 Gallagher, Carmel, 200
 Galperin, Ilana B., 709
 Gang, David L., 49
 Garcés, Jorge, 931
 Garcia, Fernando U., 836
 Gasparri, Guido, 59
 Gasser, Thomas C., 294
 Geisinger, Kim R., 836, S12
 Genevro, Jim, 200
 Geyer, Stanley J., S12
 Gianetti, Jacopo, 494
 Gibson, Sarah E., 916
 Glatz, Dieter, 294
 Glatz, Katharina, 294
 Glauber, Mattia, 494

Goldstein, Neal, 365
Gong, Yun, 302, 389
Gornbein, Jeffrey, 422
Gould, Edwin W., 310, 736, 875
Graber, Mark L., 544
Grant, Ronald, 349
Greco, Eliana, 593
Green, Sandy M., 888
Greer, Patricia W., 148
Grilli, Bruno, 294
Grimm, Erin E., 678
Grizzle, William E., 572
Gronowski, Ann M., 894
Grunkemeier, M. Natalie, 110
Grzybicki, Dana Marie, 585,
836, S7, S12, S48
Guarner, Jeannette, 148
Guo, Ming, 389
Guo, Xiaojing, 740
Gupta, Anita, 79

H

Haber, Marian, S12
Haddix, Terri L., 545
Hao, Suyang, 235
Harris, Nancy L., 805
Hashimoto, Chizuko, 908
Hasserjian, Robert P., 789, 805
Haymond, Shannon, 894
Helton, Kathleen J., 277
Hernandez-Arce, Israel, 506
Herzog, Michelle, 294
Hes, Ondrej, 86
Hession, Colleen, 49
Hirshberg, Abraham, 522
Hod, Eldad, S61
Hoffman, Ronald, 241
Holland, Lorne L., 133
Holm, Ruth, 266
Hoofnagle, Andrew N., 880
Hsi, Eric D., 916
Huang, Qin, 222, 534
Hyjek, Elizabeth, 700
Hyo, Rie, 908

I

Iacobuzio-Donahue, Christine
A., 564
Iacopini, Federico, 113
Ibrahim, Saied, 756
Isakson, Susan R., 506

J

Janosky, Janine E., 585, 836,
S12
Januzzi, James L., 185
Jensen, Chris, S12
Jespersen, Jørgen, 756
Jhala, Darshana, 572

Jhala, Nirag, 572
Johnson, Viviana, 406
Jones, Dan, 530, 789
Jones, Jennifer J., 572

K

Kaarteenohe-Wiik, Riitta, 717
Kaleem, Zahid, S86
Kalra, Jawahar, 195
Kanbour, Anisa, 381
Kanbour-Shakir, Amal, 381
Kanitiz, Veronika, 101
Kao, Jean, 700
Kaplan, Ilana, 522
Kapur, Raj P., 9
Karandikar, Nitin J., 781
Karim, Sadiqa, 49
Keown, Michelle, 756
Kim, Hyunhee, 411
Kish, Joshua, 208
Kish, Richard, 875
Kloo, Jay, 200
Kluft, Cornelis, 756
Knopp, Synne, 266
Kobayashi, Shoichi, 908
Konstantakos, George, S30
Kordunsky, Lana, 381
Kost, Gerald J., 513
Kranenburg, Andor R., 725
Kratz, Alexander, 248
Kulrattanamaneeporn,
Shayanisawa, 513
Kussick, Steven J., 764

L

Ladanyi, Marc, 332
Laga, Alvaro C., 748
Laha, Thomas J., 880
Lang, Ronggang, 740
Langeberg, Albert, 406
Laposata, Michael, 169
Lappi-Blanco, Elisa, 717
Lawce, Helen J., 709
Lebel, Robert Roger, 256
Lee-Lewandrowski, Elizabeth,
185, 888
Lehman, Christopher M., 416
Lewandrowski, Kent B., 185
Lewin, Marc R., 564
Lewis, Paul, 200
Li, Anna Fen-Yau, 856
Li, Wing-Yin, 856
Liang, Wen-Yih, 856
Lin, Fan, 79
Lin, Pei, 235, 530
Litwin, Christine M., 900
Liu, Qin, 789
Liu, Yulin, 381
Llombart-Bosch, Antonio, 866
Loera, Sofia, 534

Loew, Jerome, 789
Löhrs, Udo, 101
López-Guerrero, Jose A., 866
Lovchik, Judith, 444
Loves, Andrew J., 428
Luan, Chunyan, 79
Lum, Gifford, 190
Luthardt, Beate, 101
Luthra, Rajyalakshmi, 530

M

Maasilta, Paula K., 717
Macarenco, Ricardo S.S., 284
Machin, Samuel J., 691
Maeshima, Akiko Miyagi, 608
Magro, Cynthia M., 14
Maisel, Alan S., 506
Manne, Upender, 572
Marconi, Sharon, 49
Marincola, Francesco M., 174
Markewitz, Boaz A., 416
Marlar, Audrey A., 400
Marlar, Richard A., 400
Martinez, Pilar, 310
Martins, Thomas B., 900
Maruta, Atsuo, 908
Matsuno, Yoshihiro, 608
May, Todd A., 200
Mayr, Doris, 101
Mazzone, Annamaria, 494
McKenna, Robert W., 781
Medeiros, L. Jeffrey, 235, 530
Meier, Frederick A., 836, S12
Meijer, Piet, 756
Melanson, Stacy E.F., 888
Meng, Qing H., 195
Merchant, Shakil H., 29
Merryman, Tamara E., S7
Michal, Michal, 86
Middlebrooks, Michael, 678
Miles, Lili, 602
Mills, Stacey E., 93
Mo, Jun, 602
Monson, Michael, 422
Montgomery, Elizabeth, 564
Mooi, Wolter J., 725
Moran, Cesar A., 377, 389
Morgan, Terry K., 545
Morrison, Carl D., 14
Motomura, Shigeki, 908

N

Natkunam, Yasodha, 545
Navaglia, Filippo, 593
Navarro, Samuel, 866
Neglia, Joseph, 925
Neilan, Thomas G., 185, 888
Nesland, Jahn M., 266
Ng, Valerie L., 200
Ngan, Bo-Yee, 349

Ngubeni, Busisiwe, 691
Ni, Hongyu, 241
Noguera, Rosa, 866
Nomoto, Kiyoaki, 608
Novis, David A., S30

O

Oakley, Gerard J., III, 55
Ohe, Yuichiro, 608
Okon, Elimelech, 522
Olson, Susan B., 709
Olteanu, Horatiu, 781
Orlandi, Fabio, 59
Otis, Christopher N., 49
Owen, William E., 900

P

Pääkkö, Paavo, 717
Paddock, Christopher D., 148
Paiker, Janice E., 437
Pambuccian, Stefan E., 580
Panelli, Monica, 174
Paoluzi, Omero Alessandro, 113
Paoluzi, Paolo, 113
Papotti, Mauro, 59
Pappo, Alberto, 349
Parenti, Anna, 593
Parvin, Curtis A., 894
Patrick, Rebecca J., 55
Pedrazzoli, Sergio, 593
Perez-Montiel, Delia, 86
Pesce, Michael A., S61
Peungposop, Narisara, S13
Pham, Truc, 67
Pica, Roberta, 113
Piqueras, Marta, 866
Pizzi, Sara, 593
Plebani, Mario, 169, 593
Pollak, Eleanor S., 128
Poller, Leon, 756
Pollock, Nira, 142
Porcu, Pierluigi, 14
Porensky, Richard S., 230
Potts, Robyn M., 400
Prayson, Richard A., 843
Pfeffer, Frederic I., 805
Press, Michael F., 673
Price, Christopher P., 428
Procop, Gary W., 55
Ptashkin, Beverly, 128

Q

Qawi, Huma, 789
Qureshi, Mabood, 195

R

Raab, Stephen S., 585, 836, S7,
S12, S48

Rahemtullah, Aliyah, 805
 Rainey, Petrie M., 880
 Ramphal, Raveena, 349
 Rand, Jacob H., 120
 Rand, Kenneth H., 686
 Rassidakis, George Z., 235
 Raz, Merian, S53
 Raza, Azra, 789
 Reagan, Sarah, 148
 Reichard, Kaaren K., 805
 Ren, Rulong, 389
 Renshaw, Andrew A., 310,
 736, 831, 875
 Rettmann, Jonathan A., 416
 Rivera, Margherita, 113
 Roberts, Mark S., S36
 Roberts, William L., 900
 Robinson, Chris, 798
 Rodgers, George M., 411
 Rosas, Rosj, 59
 Rosenbaum, Hanna, 522
 Russell, Theresa T., 128

S

Saad, Ali, 602
 Saad, Reda S., 381
 Sachdev, Reena, 554
 Sadrzadeh, Sayed M.H., 880
 Saenz, Adam J., 185
 Saggiorato, Enrico, 59
 Sakai, Rika, 908
 Sakamoto, Hiromi, 608
 Sandler, S. Gerald, 406
 Sanford, R. Alex, 277
 Sassi, Carlo, 494
 Savik, Kay, 580
 Schmidt, Rodney A., 678
 Scognamiglio, Theresa, 700
 Sebek, Bruce, 55
 Sechman, Eric, 789
 Seilstad, Kay H., 14
 Semple, Kenrick, 444

Sharbaugh, David, S7
 Sharma, Hari S., 725
 Sheridan, Todd B., 564
 Shieh, Wun-Ju, 148
 Siegel, Arthur J., 185
 Silverman, Jan F., 381
 Simmons, Kim, 678
 Singleton, Timothy P., 925
 Slipicevic, Ana, 798
 Sloutsky, Alex, 142
 Smith, Rita, 200
 Smith-Whitley, Kim, 128
 Sneige, Nour, 389
 Somma, Jonathan, 120
 Sperti, Cosimo, 593
 Spitalnik, Steven L., S61
 Staerkel, Gregg, 302
 Stanley, Michael W., 580
 Starkey, Cindi R., 230
 Stayboldt, Carla, 67
 Steele, Julie, 67
 Stelow, Edward B., 580
 Sterk, Peter J., 725
 Stevens, Linda, 195
 Stewart, John, 302
 St John, Andrew, 428
 Stone, Chad H., 836
 Strand, Calvin L., 671
 Stranges, Alessia, 593
 Stroncek, David F., 174
 Subramaniam, Manish M., 866
 Sudilovsky, Daniel, 585
 Sulser, Tullio, 294
 Sumner, John, 148
 Sundram, Uma N., 554
 Sussman, Ira I., 120
 Suster, Saul, 86, 377
 Sweeney, Joseph D., 748

T

Tagliarini, José Vicente, 284
 Takano, Toshimi, 608

Tamura, Takeshi, 908
 Tanaka, Masatsugu, 908
 Tanganelli, Piero, 494
 Tatsuhiro, Shibata, 608
 Taye-Makuria, Addisalem, 406
 Teh, Bin T., 79
 Tillan, Maria, 686
 Torlakovic, Emina, 798
 Tran, Nam K., 513
 Tripodi, Armando, 756
 Tropé, Claes, 266
 Troxell, Megan L., 709
 Tsay, Shyh-Haw, 856
 Tsuta, Koji, 608
 Tubbs, Raymond R., 55
 Tuntideclert, Masarus, 513

V

Valbuena, Jose R., 235
 Vamvakas, Eleftherios C., S71
 Van Beneden, Chris A., 148
 van den Besselaar, Anton
 M.H.P., 756
 van der Meer, Felix J.M., 756
 Vega-Vazquez, Francisco, 530
 Veronica I., Luzzi, 894
 Vickers, Selwyn M., 572
 Viswanatha, David S., 29, 230
 Vogel, Ulrich F., 342
 Volante, Marco, 59
 Vollmer, Robin T., 110, 215, 833
 Vrbic, Colleen M., 585
 Vyberg, Mogens, 798

W

Wagar, Elizabeth A., S53
 Wang, Sa A., 789
 Weir, Edward G., 39
 Weiss, Lawrence M., 222, 534
 West, Robert B., 709
 Westerling, Judith, 142

Wheeler, Christine, 422
 Wilczynski, Sharon P., 222
 Willems-Widyastuti, Anna, 725
 Willi, Niels, 294
 Wilson, Carla S., 230
 Wilson, Lori W., 416
 Witte, David, 602
 Woda, Bruce, 789
 Wojcik, Eva M., 836, S12
 Wolff, Henrik J., 717
 Wood, Brent L., 764
 Wood, Malissa J., 185, 888
 Woon, Carolyn, 580
 Wu, C. Daniel, 235
 Wu, Julie M., 39

X

Xu, Yin, 781

Y

Yahalom, Ran, 522
 Yang, David T., 411
 Yang, Ximing J., 79, 849
 Yasin, Bushra, S53
 Yokozawa, Karin, 608
 Yoshida, Teruhiko, 608

Z

Zaki, Sherif R., 148
 Zambon, Carlo-Federico, 593
 Zarbo, Richard J., 836, S12, S21
 Zhang, Weisu, 931
 Zhang, Xinmin, 740
 Zhao, Shuchun, 545
 Zhu, Shiming, 195
 Zielenska, Maria, 349
 Ziman, Alyssa, 422

title index

Index of Issues: July, pp 1-160; August, pp 161-320; September, pp 321-480; October, pp 481-662; November, pp 663-822; December, pp 823-974. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the December Pathology Patterns Reviews.

ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY

Original Articles

Analysis of Gene Amplification and Prognostic Markers in Ovarian Cancer Using Comparative Genomic Hybridization for Microarrays and Immunohistochemical Analysis for Tissue Microarrays

Doris Mayr, Veronika Kanitz, Birgit Anderegg, Beate Luthardt, Jutta Engel, Udo Löhns, Gudrun Amann, and Joachim Diebold, 101

Anorectal Malignant Melanoma: Morphologic and Immunohistochemical Features

Deborah J. Chute, John B. Cousar, and Stacey E. Mills, 93

Biomarkers in Diagnosis of Pancreatic Carcinoma in Fine-Needle Aspirates: A Translational Research Application

Nirag Jhala, Darshana Jhala, Selwyn M. Vickers, Isam Eltoum, Surinder K. Batra, Upender Manne, Mohamad Eloubeidi, Jennifer J. Jones, and William E. Grizzle, 572

Chromosome 17 Abnormalities in Pediatric Neuroblastic Tumor With Abundant Neuropil and True Rosettes

Christine Fuller, Maryam Fouladi, Amar Gajjar, James Dalton, R. Alex Sanford, and Kathleen J. Helton, 277

Clinical Significance of Cytologic Diagnosis of Atypical Squamous Cells, Cannot Exclude High Grade, in Perimenopausal and Postmenopausal Women

Reda S. Saad, David J. Dabbs, Lana Kordunsky, Amal Kanbour-Shakir, Jan F. Silverman, Yulin Liu, and Anisa Kanbour, 381

Clinical Significance of p16^{INK4A} and p53 Overexpression in Endocrine Tumors of the Gastrointestinal Tract

Anna Fen-Yau Li, Shyh-Haw Tsay, Wen-Yih Liang, Wing-Yin Li, and Jeou-Yuan Chen, 856

Comparison of Disagreement and Amendment Rates by Tissue Type and Diagnosis: Identifying Cases for Directed Blinded Review

Andrew A. Renshaw and Edwin W. Gould, 736

Contemporary Morphologic Definition of Backwash Ileitis in Ulcerative Colitis and Features That Distinguish It From Crohn Disease

Neal Goldstein and Mohanpal Dulai, 365

COX-2 Is Widely Expressed in Metaplastic Epithelium in Pulmonary Fibrous Disorders

Elisa Lappi-Blanco, Riitta Kaarteenaho-Wiik, Paula K.

Maasilta, Sisko Anttila, Paavo Pääkkö, and Henrik J. Wolff, 717

Cystic Well-Differentiated Neuroendocrine Carcinoma (Carcinoid

Tumor): A Clinicopathologic and Immunohistochemical Study of Two Cases

Cesar A. Moran and Saul Suster, 377

Detection of *EGFR* Mutations in Archived Cytologic Specimens of Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer Using High-Resolution Melting Analysis

Kiyoaki Nomoto, Koji Tsuta, Toshimi Takano, Tomoya Fukui, Karin Yokozawa, Hiromi Sakamoto, Teruhiko Yoshida, Akiko Miyagi Maeshima, Tatsuhiro Shibata, Koh Furuta, Yuichiro Ohe, and Yoshihiro Matsuno, 608

Diagnostic Usefulness of HBME1, Galectin-3, CK19, and CITED1 and Evaluation of Their Expression in Encapsulated Lesions With Questionable Features of Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma

Theresa Scognamiglio, Elizabeth Hyjek, Jean Kao, and Yao-Tseng Chen, 700

Diagnostic Yield Associated With Multiple Simultaneous Skeletal Muscle Biopsies

Richard A. Prayson, 843

Effectiveness of Toyota Process Redesign in Reducing Thyroid Gland Fine-Needle Aspiration Error

Stephen S. Raab, Dana Marie Grzybicki, Daniel Sudilovsky, Ronald Balassanian, Janine E. Janosky, and Colleen M. Vrbic, 585

Enhanced Bronchial Expression of Extracellular Matrix Proteins in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

Andor R. Kranenburg, Anna Willems-Widyastuti, Wolter J. Mooi, Peter J. Sterk, Vijay K.T. Alagappan, Willem I. de Boer, and Hari S. Sharma, 725

Evaluation of Her-2/neu Status in Carcinomas With Amplified Chromosome 17 Centromere Locus

Megan L. Troxell, Charles D. Bangs, Helen J. Lawce, Ilana B. Galperin, Daniel Baiyee, Robert B. West, Susan B. Olson, and Athena M. Cherry, 709

Expression of Kidney-Specific Cadherin in Chromophobe Renal Cell Carcinoma and Renal Oncocytoma

Brian P. Adley, Anita Gupta, Fan Lin, Chunyan Luan, Bin T. Teh, and Ximing J. Yang, 79

Fine-Needle Aspiration of Adrenal Cortical Carcinoma: Cytologic Spectrum and Diagnostic Challenges

Rulong Ren, Ming Guo, Nour Sneige, Cesar A. Moran, and Yun Gong, 389

Frequent Positive Staining With NK1/C3 in Normal and Neoplastic Tissues Limits Its Usefulness in the Diagnosis of Cellular Neurothekeoma

Reena Sachdev and Uma N. Sundram, 554

Galectin-3 and Ki-67 Expression in Multiglandular Parathyroid Lesions

Enrico Saggiorato, Nicoletta Bergero, Marco Volante, Elisa Bacillo, Rosj Rosas, Guido Gasparri, Fabio Orlandi, and Mauro Papotti, 59

Granular Cell Astrocytoma of the Cerebellum: Report of the First Case

Ali Saad, Jun Mo, Lili Miles, and David Witte, 602

HER-2 Amplification in Tubular Carcinoma of the Breast

Gerard J. Oakley III, Raymond R. Tubbs, Joseph Crowe, Bruce Sebek, G. Thomas Budd, Rebecca J. Patrick, and Gary W. Procop, 55

Human Papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr Virus Infection, p53 Expression, and Cellular Proliferation in Laryngeal Carcinoma

Deilson Elgui de Oliveira, Maura M. Bacchi, Ricardo S.S. Macarenco, José Vicente Tagliarini, Ricardo C. Cordeiro, and Carlos E. Bacchi, 284

The Identification of Ganglion Cells in Hirschsprung Disease by the Immunohistochemical Detection of ret Oncoprotein

Sadiqa Karim, Colleen Hession, Sharon Marconi, David L. Gang, and Christopher N. Otis, 49

An International Telecytologic Quiz on Urinary Cytology Reveals Educational Deficits and Absence of a Commonly Used Classification System

Katharina Glatz, Niels Willi, Dieter Glatz, Audrey Barascud, Bruno Grilli, Michelle Herzog, Peter Dalquen, Georg Feichter, Thomas C. Gasser, Tullio Sulser, and Lukas Bubendorf, 294

Interobserver Variability With the Interpretation of Thyroid FNA Specimens Showing Predominantly Hürthle Cells

Edward B. Stelow, Carolyn Woon, Kristin A. Atkins, Ricardo H. Bardales, Helen P. Cathro, Henry F. Frierson, Jr, Michael W. Stanley, Kay Savik, and Stefan E. Pambuccian, 580

Invasive Micropapillary Carcinoma of the Breast: Association of Pathologic Features With Lymph Node Metastasis

Xiaojing Guo, Ling Chen, Ronggang Lang, Yu Fan, Xinmin Zhang, and Li Fu, 740

Lobular Neoplasia in Breast Core Needle Biopsy Specimens Is Associated With a Low Risk of Ductal Carcinoma In Situ or Invasive Carcinoma on Subsequent Excision

Andrew A. Renshaw, Robert P. Derhagopian, Pilar Martinez, and Edwin W. Gould, 310

Metastatic Ductal Adenocarcinoma of the Prostate: Cytologic Features and Clinical Findings

Yim Gong, Nancy Caraway, John Stewart, and Gregg Staerckel, 302

α -Methylacyl Coenzyme A Racemase Immunoreactivity in Partial Atrophy of the Prostate

Brian P. Adley and Ximing J. Yang, 849

Micropapillary Urothelial Carcinoma of the Upper Urinary Tract: Clinicopathologic Study of Five Cases

Delia Perez-Montiel, Ondrej Hes, Michal Michal, and Saul Suster, 86

Mitochondrial DNA D-Loop in Pancreatic Cancer: Somatic Mutations Are Epiphenomena While the Germline 16519 T Variant Worsens Metabolism and Outcome

Filippo Navaglia, Daniela Basso, Paola Fogar, Cosimo Sperti, Eliana Greco, Carlo-Federico Zambon, Alessia Stranges, Alessandra Falda, Sara Pizzi, Anna Parenti, Sergio Pedrazzoli, and Mario Plebani, 593

Overexpression of Fatty Acid Synthase in Ulcerative Colitis

Adriana Consolazio, Piero Luigi Alò, Margherita Rivera, Federico Iacopini, Omero Alessandro Paoluzi, Pietro Crispino, Roberta Pica, and Paolo Paoluzi, 113

p14^{ARF}, a Prognostic Predictor in HPV-Negative Vulvar Carcinoma

Synne Knopp, Jahn M. Nesland, Claes Tropé, and Ruth Holm, 266

p16^{INK4A} (CDKN2A) Gene Deletion Is a Frequent Genetic Event in Synovial Sarcomas

Manish M. Subramaniam, Rosa Noguera, Marta Piqueras, Samuel Navarro, Jose A. López-Guerrero, and Antonio

Llombart-Bosch, 866

Pediatric Renal Cell Carcinoma: Clinical, Pathologic, and Molecular Abnormalities Associated With the Members of the MiT Transcription Factor Family

Raveena Ramphal, Alberto Pappo, Maria Zielenska, Ronald Grant, and Bo-Yee Ngan, 349

Placental Mesenchymal Dysplasia Is Associated With High Rates of Intrauterine Growth Restriction and Fetal Demise: A Report of 11 New Cases and a Review of the Literature

Truc Pham, Julie Steele, Carla Stayboldt, Linda Chan, and Kurt Benirschke, 67

Predicting Prostate Biopsy Results: The Importance of PSA, Age, and Race

M. Natalie Grunkemeier and Robin T. Vollmer, 110

Quantitative Standards for Fetal and Neonatal Autopsy

John G. Archie, Julianne S. Collins, Robert Roger Lebel, 256

Sessile Serrated Adenoma Is Associated With Acute Appendicitis in Patients 30 Years or Older

Andrew A. Renshaw, Richard Kish, and Edwin W. Gould, 875

Sessile Serrated Adenomas With Low- and High-Grade Dysplasia and Early Carcinomas: An Immunohistochemical Study of Serrated Lesions "Caught in the Act"

Todd B. Sheridan, Hubert Fenton, Marc R. Lewin, Ashlie L. Burkart, Christine A. Iacobuzio-Donahue, Wendy L. Frankel, and Elizabeth Montgomery, 564

Simple, Inexpensive, and Precise Paraffin Tissue Microarrays Constructed With a Conventional Microcompound Table and a Drill Grinder

Ulrich F. Vogel and Burkhard D. Bueltmann, 342

Use of a New Method in Reaching Consensus on the Cause of Cytologic-Histologic Correlation Discrepancy

Stephen S. Raab, Chad H. Stone, Eva M. Wojcik, Kim R. Geisinger, Laila Dahmouh, Fernando U. Garcia, Dana Marie Grzybicki, Janine E. Janosky, Frederick A. Meier, and Richard J. Zarbo, 836

BASIC SCIENCE

Original Article

Biologic Features (Inflammation and Neoangiogenesis) and Atherosclerotic Risk Factors in Carotid Plaques and Calcified

- Aortic Valve Stenosis: Two Different Sites of the Same Disease?
Annamaria Mazzone, Maria Carmela Epistolato, Jacopo Gianetti, Marta Castagnini, Carlo Sassi, Roberto Ceravolo, Stefano Bevilacqua, Mattia Glauber, Andrea Biagini, and Piero Tanganelli, 494

CLINICAL CHEMISTRY

Original Articles

- Correlation and Prognostic Utility of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide and Its Amino-Terminal Fragment in Patients With Chronic Kidney Disease

Wendy J. Austin, Vikas Bhalla, Israel Hernandez-Arce, Susan R. Isakson, Jennifer Beede, Paul Clopton, Alan S. Maisel, and Robert L. Fitzgerald, 506

- A Direct Comparison Between Lamellar Body Counts and Fluorescent Polarization Methods for Predicting Respiratory Distress Syndrome

Shannon Haymond, Veronica I. Luzzi, Curtis A. Parvin, and Ann M. Gronowski, 894

- Effects of Storage Time and Exogenous Protease Inhibitors on Plasma Protein Levels

Saleh Ayache, Monica Panelli, Francesco M. Marincola, and David F. Stroncek, 174

- Elevation of Myeloperoxidase in Conjunction With Cardiac-Specific Markers After Marathon Running

Stacy E.F. Melanson, Sandy M. Green, Malissa J. Wood, Thomas G. Neilan, and Elizabeth Lee Lewandrowski, 888

- Evaluation of a Protocol to Control Utilization of B-Type Natriuretic Peptide Testing

Gifford Lum, 190

- Impact of the Cardiac Troponin Testing Algorithm on Excessive and Inappropriate Troponin Test Requests

Qing H. Meng, Shiming Zhu, Cheryl Booth, Linda Stevens, Bonnie Bertsch, Mabood Qureshi, and Jawahar Kalra, 195

- Katrina, the Tsunami, and Point-of-Care Testing: Optimizing Rapid Response Diagnosis in Disasters

Gerald J. Kost, Nam K. Tran, Masarus Tuntideelert, Shayanisawa Kulrattanamaneeporn, and Narisara Peungposop, 513

- Measurement of a Plasma Stroke Biomarker Panel and Cardiac Troponin T in Marathon Runners Before and After the 2005 Boston Marathon

Adam J. Saenz, Elizabeth Lee-Lewandrowski, Malissa J. Wood, Thomas G. Neilan, Arthur J. Siegel, James L. Januzzi, and Kent B. Lewandrowski, 185

- Reducing Unnecessary Inpatient Laboratory Testing in a Teaching Hospital

Todd A. May, Mary Clancy, Jeff Critchfield, Fern Ebeling, Anita Enriquez, Carmel Gallagher, Jim Genevro, Jay Kloo, Paul Lewis, Rita Smith, and Valerie L. Ng, 200

- The Relationship Between Anthropometry and Serum Concentrations of Alkaline Phosphatase Isoenzymes, Liver Enzymes, Albumin, and Bilirubin

Aus T. Ali, Janice E. Paiker, and Nigel J. Crowther, 437

- Specific Detection of Anabasine, Nicotine, and Nicotine Metabolites in Urine by Liquid Chromatography–Tandem Mass Spectrometry

Andrew N. Hoofnagle, Thomas J. Laha, Petrie M. Rainey, and Sayed M.H. Sadrzadeh, 880

Review Article

- The Use of Urinary Dipstick Tests to Exclude Urinary Tract Infection: A Systematic Review of the Literature

Andrew St John, James C. Boyd, Andrew J. Lowes, and Christopher P. Price, 428

COAGULATION AND TRANSFUSION MEDICINE

Original Articles

- Asymptomatic Factor VII Deficiency in African Americans

Eleanor S. Pollak, Theresa T. Russell, Beverly Ptashkin, Kim Smith-Whitley, Rodney M. Camire, and Kenneth A. Bauer, 128

- Comparative Performance of Three Anti-Factor Xa Heparin Assays in Patients in a Medical Intensive Care Unit Receiving Intravenous, Unfractionated Heparin

Christopher M. Lehman, Jonathan A. Rettmann, Lori W. Wilson, and Boaz A. Markewitz, 416

- The Effect of Specimen Hemolysis on Coagulation Test Results

Alvaro C. Laga, Tracey A. Cheves, and Joseph D. Sweeney, 748

- Effect on Routine and Special Coagulation Testing Values of Citrate Anticoagulant Adjustment in Patients With High Hematocrit Values

Richard A. Marlar, Robyn M. Potts, and Audrey A. Marlar, 400

- Elevated Factor XI Activity Levels Are Associated With an Increased Odds Ratio for Cerebrovascular Events

David T. Yang, Michele M. Flanders, Hyunhee Kim, and George M. Rodgers, 411

- An Evaluation of Thrombophilia Screening in an Urban Tertiary Care Medical Center: A "Real World" Experience

Jonathan Somma, Ira I. Sussman, and Jacob H. Rand, 120

- A National Field Study of Quality Assessment of CoaguChek Point-of-Care Testing Prothrombin Time Monitors

Piet Meijer, Cornelis Kluit, Leon Poller, Felix J.M. van der Meer, Michelle Keown, Saied Ibrahim, Anton M.H.P. van den Besselaar, Armando Tripodi, and Jørgen Jespersen, 756

- Nearly Two Decades Using the Check-Type to Prevent ABO-Incompatible Transfusions: One Institution's Experience

Priscilla I. Figueroa, Alyssa Ziman, Christine Wheeler, Jeffrey Gornbein, Michael Monson, and Loni Calhoun, 422

- Temperature-Sensitive Labels for Containers of RBCs

Viviana Johnson, Albert Langeberg, Addisalem Taye-Makuria, and S. Gerald Sandler, 406

- Toward Rational Fresh Frozen Plasma Transfusion: The Effect of Plasma Transfusion on Coagulation Test Results

Lorne L. Holland and Jay P. Brooks, 133

EDITORIALS

- Can We Stop Looking? Immunohistochemistry and the Diagnosis of Hirschsprung Disease

Raj P. Kapur, 9

The Evolving Story of Renal Translocation Carcinomas

Pedram Argani and Marc Ladanyi, 332

How Is Her-2/neu Status Established When Her-2/neu Gene and Chromosome 17 Centromere Are Both Amplified?

Michael F. Press, 673

Improving Consensus on the Cause of Cytologic-Histologic

Discrepancy: Searching for Quality Assurance Methods That Work

Andrew A. Renshaw, 831

Is That Lab Test Necessary?

Paul G. Catrou, 335

Positive Blood Cultures: Can We Always Trust the Gram Stain?

Calvin L. Strand, 671

Regarding Workload and Error Rates in Anatomic Pathology

Robin T. Vollmer, 833

Translational Research Involving New Biomarkers of Disease:

A Leading Role for Pathologists

Mario Plebani and Michael Laposata, 169

HEMATOPATHOLOGY

Case Reports

Composite Recurrent Hodgkin Lymphoma and Diffuse Large

B-Cell Lymphoma: One Clone, Two Faces

Qin Huang, Sharon P. Wilczynski, Karen L. Chang, and

Lawrence M. Weiss, 222

Morphologic and Immunophenotypic Analysis of

Angioimmunoblastic T-Cell Lymphoma: Emphasis on Phenotypic

Aberrancies for Early Diagnosis

Shakil H. Merchant, Mitul B. Amin, and David S. Viswanatha, 29

Peripheral T-Cell Lymphoma With Extensive Dendritic Cell

Network Mimicking Follicular Dendritic Cell Tumor: A Case

Report With Pathologic, Immunophenotypic, and Molecular

Findings

Cindi R. Starkey, Ayumi I. Corn, Richard S. Porensky, David

Viswanatha, and Carla S. Wilson, 230

Primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-Cell Lymphoma of the Skin With

Dual IgH and TCR β Gene Rearrangement

Cynthia M. Magro, Kay H. Seilstad, Pierluigi Porcu, and

Carl D. Morrison, 14

Original Articles

Activating FLT3 Mutations Are Detectable in Chronic and Blast

Phases of Chronic Myeloproliferative Disorders Other Than

Chronic Myeloid Leukemia

Pei Lin, Dan Jones, L. Jeffrey Medeiros, Weina Chen, Francisco

Vega-Vazquez, and Rajyalakshmi Luthra, 530

Aplastic Anemia and Monosomy 7-Associated

Dysmegakaryocytopoiesis

Michelle M. Dolan, Timothy P. Singleton, Joseph Neglia, and

Adina Cioc, 925

Chronic Myelomonocytic Leukemia Evolving From Preexisting

Myelodysplasia Shares Many Features With De Novo Disease

Sa A. Wang, Naomi Galili, Jan Cerny, Eric Sechman, Su Sin

Chen, Jerome Loew, Qin Liu, Oluwole Fadare, Robert

Hasserjian, Dan Jones, Huma Qawi, Bruce Woda, and

Azra Raza, 789

Detection of the t(11;18) API2/MALT1 Translocation Associated With Gastric MALT Lymphoma in Routine Formalin-Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Small Endoscopic Biopsy Specimens by Robust Real-Time RT-PCR

Weisu Zhang, Jorge Garces, and Henry Y. Dong, 931

Differential Usefulness of Various Markers in the Flow Cytometric

Detection of Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria in Blood and

Bone Marrow

Horatiu Olteanu, Nitin J. Karandikar, Robert W. McKenna, and

Yin Xu, 781

A Double-Positive CD4+CD8+ T-Cell Population Is Commonly

Found in Nodular Lymphocyte Predominant Hodgkin Lymphoma

Aliyah Rahemtullah, Kaaren K. Reichard, Frederic I. Pfeffer,

Nancy L. Harris, and Robert P. Hasserjian, 805

Effects of Yeast on Automated Cell Counting

John A. Branda and Alexander Kratz, 248

Expression of B Cell-Specific Activator Protein/PAX5 in Acute

Myeloid Leukemia With t(8;21)(q22;q22)

Jose R. Valbuena, L. Jeffrey Medeiros, George Z. Rassidakis,

Suyang Hao, C. Daniel Wu, Lei Chen, and Pei Lin, 235

Expression of the B Cell-Associated Transcription Factors PAX5,

OCT-2, and BOB.1 in Acute Myeloid Leukemia: Associations

With B-Cell Antigen Expression and Myelomonocytic Maturation

Sarah E. Gibson, Henry Y. Dong, Anjali S. Advani, and Eric D.

Hsi, 916

Four-Color Flow Cytometric Analysis of Myeloma Plasma Cells

Shoichi Kobayashi, Rie Hyo, Yukiko Amitani, Masatsugu

Tanaka, Chizuko Hashimoto, Rika Sakai, Takeshi Tamura,

Shigeki Motomura, and Atsuo Maruta, 908

Identification and Purification of Classical Hodgkin Cells From

Lymph Nodes by Flow Cytometry and Flow Cytometric Cell Sorting

Jonathan R. Fromm, Steven J. Kussick, and Brent L. Wood, 764

Lineage Determination of CD20- B-Cell Neoplasms: An

Immunohistochemical Study

Peiguo G. Chu, Sofia Loera, Qin Huang, and Lawrence M.

Weiss, 534

Low CD27 Expression in Plasma Cell Dyscrasias Correlates With

High-Risk Disease: An Immunohistochemical Analysis

Terry K. Morgan, Shuchun Zhao, Karen L. Chang, Terri L.

Haddix, Elisabeth Domanay, P. Joanne Cornbleet, Daniel A.

Arber, and Yasodha Natkunam, 545

Pax-5 Expression in Nonhematopoietic Tissues

Emina Torlakovic, Ana Slipicevic, Chris Robinson, John F.

DeCoteau, G. Cecilie Alfsen, Mogens Vyberg, Richa Chibbar,

and Vivi Ann Flørenes, 798

Quantitative Evaluation of Bone Marrow Angiogenesis in

Idiopathic Myelofibrosis

Hongyu Ni, Giovanni Barosi, and Ronald Hoffman, 241

Traumatic Ulcerative Granuloma With Stromal Eosinophilia:

A Reactive Lesion of the Oral Mucosa

Abraham Hirshberg, Ninette Amariglio, Sharon Akrish, Ran Yahalom,

Hanna Rosenbaum, Elimelech Okon, and Ilana Kaplan, 522

The Usefulness of CD71 Expression by Flow Cytometry for

Differentiating Indolent From Aggressive CD10+ B-Cell

Lymphomas

Julie M. Wu, Michael J. Borowitz, and Edward G. Weir, 39

IMMUNOPATHOLOGY

Original Article

Performance Characteristics of Six IMMULITE 2000 TORCH Assays

William E. Owen, Thomas B. Martins, Christine M. Litwin, and William L. Roberts, 900

INFORMATICS

Original Articles

Analysis of Search in an Online Clinical Laboratory Manual

Michael Blechner, Joshua Kish, Vivek Chadaga, and Anand S. Dighe, 208

Analysis of Turnaround Times in Pathology

Robin T. Vollmer, 215

Integration of Scanned Document Management With the Anatomic Pathology Laboratory Information System: Analysis of Benefits

Rodney A. Schmidt, Kim Simmons, Erin E. Grimm, Michael Middlebrooks, and Rosy Changchien, 678

MICROBIOLOGY AND INFECTIOUS DISEASE

Original Articles

Development of an Automated Malaria Discriminant Factor Using VCS Technology

Carol Briggs, Anabela Da Costa, Lyn Freeman, Ilse Aucamp, Busisiwe Ngubeni, and Samuel J. Machin, 691

Diagnosis of Invasive Group A Streptococcal Infections by Using Immunohistochemical and Molecular Assays

Jeannette Guarner, John Sumner, Christopher D. Paddock, Win-Ju Shieh, Patricia W. Greer, Sarah Reagan, Marc Fischer, Chris A. Van Beneden, and Sherif R. Zaki, 148

Errors in Interpretation of Gram Stains From Positive Blood Cultures

Kenneth H. Rand and Maria Tillan, 686

Identification of Polyoma BK Virus in Kidney Transplant

Recipients by Shell Vial Cell Culture Assay and Urine Cytology

Kenrick Semple, Judith Lovchik, and Cinthia Drachenberg, 444

Specimen Dilution Increases the Diagnostic Utility of the Gen-Probe Mycobacterium Tuberculosis Direct Test

Nira Pollock, Judith Westerling, and Alex Sloutsky, 142

Review Article

Branched DNA Technology in Molecular Diagnostics

Gregory J. Tsongalis, 448

PATHOLOGY PATTERNS REVIEWS

The Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety Consortium and Error Reduction

Stephen S. Raab, Dana M. Grzybicki, Janine E. Janosky, Richard J. Zarbo, Kim R. Geisinger, Frederick A. Meier, Chris Jensen, Eva M. Wojcik, Marian Haber, and Stanley J. Geyer, S12

Clinical Applications of Flow Cytometry for Nonneoplastic Disorders

Zahid Kaleem, S86

Deleterious Clinical Effects of Allogeneic Blood

Transfusion-Related Immunomodulation: Fact or Fiction? An Update Through 2005

Eleftherios C. Vamvakas, S71

Foreword to Proceedings From the May 18-19, 2006, Conference on Improving Hospital and Lab Safety

Karen Wolk Feinstein, S5

Measuring Health Care Performance: Identification and Standardization of Laboratory Quality Indicators

Dana M. Grzybicki and Stephen S. Raab, S48

Patient Safety Partnership Projects in the Clinical Laboratory

Elizabeth A. Wagar, Merian Raz, and Bushra Yasin, S53

The Physician and the Laboratory: Partners in Reducing Diagnostic Error Related to Laboratory Testing

Mark L. Graber, S44

Rapid HIV Antibody Testing: Methods and Clinical Utilization

Michael A. Pesce, Kar Fai Chow, Eldad Hod, and Steven L. Spitalnik, S61

Reducing Errors in the Practices of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine: An Industrial Approach

David A. Novis and George Konstantakos, S30

The Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting: Discussion Session Proceedings

Dana M. Grzybicki, Tamara E. Merryman, David Sharbaugh, and Stephen S. Raab, S7

Transforming to a Quality Culture: The Henry Ford Production System

Richard J. Zarbo and Rita D'Angelo, S21

The Use of Decision Analysis for Understanding the Impact of Diagnostic Testing Errors in Pathology

Mark S. Roberts, S36

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Recommendations for Quality Assurance and Improvement in Surgical and Autopsy Pathology

Association of Directors of Anatomic and Surgical Pathology, 337

subject index

Index of Issues: July, pp 1-160; August, pp 161-320; September, pp 321-480; October, pp 481-662; November, pp 663-822; December, pp 823-974. Page numbers beginning with S denote articles in the December Pathology Patterns Reviews.

A

- ABO groups, nearly two decades of using check type to prevent ABO-incompatible transfusions, one institution's experience, 422
- Abstracts of Papers, 454, 625
- Acinetobacter*, errors in interpretation of Gram stains from positive blood cultures, 671, 686
- Acknowledgments, 963
- Activated partial thromboplastin time
 - anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416
 - citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400
 - specimen hemolysis, effect on coagulation test results of, 748
- Acute coronary syndrome, cardiac troponin testing algorithm, impact on excessive and inappropriate troponin test results, 195
- Adenocarcinoma, of the prostate, metastatic ductal, cytologic features and clinical findings, 302
- Adenomas
 - sessile serrated
 - as associated with acute appendicitis in patients 30 years or older, 875
 - with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564
 - of thyroid
 - follicular, HBME1, galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1 and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
 - thyroid FNA specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580
- Adhesion molecules, and biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Adrenal cortex, carcinoma of, fine-needle aspiration of, cytologic spectrum and diagnostic challenges of, 389
- ADVIA 120/2120 Hematology System, effects of yeast in peripheral blood on, 248
- African Americans, asymptomatic factor VII deficiency in, 128
- Age, in predicting prostate biopsy results, 110
- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), S5
- Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium, S12
- Airway obstruction, enhanced bronchial expression of extracellular matrix proteins in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 725
- Alanine aminotransferase, abdominal obesity and serum levels of, 437
- Albumen, relationship between anthropometry and serum concentrations of alkaline phosphatase isoenzymes, liver enzymes, bilirubin, and, 437
- Algorithms, for cardiac troponin testing, impact on excessive and inappropriate troponin test results, 195
- Alkaline phosphatase, isoenzymes, relationship between anthropometry and serum concentrations of liver enzymes, albumen, and bilirubin, and, 437
- Anabasine, and nicotine and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Anal canal, anorectal malignant melanoma, morphologic and immunohistochemical features of, 93
- Anatomic pathology
 - Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium, S12
 - laboratory information systems, scanned document management integration in, 678
 - quality assurance and improvement in surgical and autopsy pathology, recommendations for, 337
 - workload and error rates in, 833
- Anemia, aplastic, and monosomy 7-associated dysmegakaryocytopoiesis, 925
- Angiogenesis
 - biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
 - bone marrow, in idiopathic myelofibrosis, quantitative evaluation of, 241
- Anthropometry, relationship between serum concentrations of alkaline phosphatase isoenzymes, liver enzymes, albumen, and bilirubin, and, 437
- Anticoagulation
 - anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416
 - thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120

- Anti-factor Xa heparin assays, in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416
- Antigens, flow cytometry for determination of specific, S86
- Anti-HLA antibodies, flow cytometry for testing for, S89
- Antilymphocyte/antithymocyte globulin, flow cytometry for monitoring in transplantation, S90
- Antithrombin, and anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416
- Aorta, biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- API2 gene, t(11;18) API2/MALT1 translocation associated with gastric MALT lymphoma in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time RT-PCR, 931
- Appendicitis, acute, sessile serrated adenoma is associated with, in patients 30 years or older, 875
- Arterial vascular disease, elevated factor XI activity levels are associated with increased odds ratio for cerebrovascular events, 411
- ASCP President's Message, 156, 314, 474, 616, 815, 964
- Assays. *See also by name*
 - translational research involving new biomarkers, 169
- Astrocytoma, granular cell, of the cerebellum, report of first case, 602
- Atherosclerosis, biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Atrophy, partial, of the prostate, α -methylacyl coenzyme A race-mase immunoreactivity in, 849
- Atypical squamous cells, cannot exclude high grade, in perimenopausal and postmenopausal women, clinical significance of cytologic diagnosis of, 381
- Automated hematology analyzers
 - automated malaria discriminant factor using VCS technology, development of, 691
 - effects of yeast on automated cell counting, 248
- Autopsy
 - quality assurance and improvement in surgical pathology and, recommendations for, 337
 - quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal, 256

B

- Bacillus*, errors in interpretation of Gram stains from positive blood cultures, 671, 686
- B cells
 - B cell-specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in acute myeloid leukemia with t(8;21)(q22;q22), 235
 - CD10+ B-cell lymphoma, usefulness of CD71 expression by flow cytometry for differentiating indolent from aggressive, 39
 - CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
 - composite recurrent Hodgkin lymphoma, and diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, one clone, two faces, 222

- expression of B cell-associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in acute myeloid leukemia, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916
- molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23
- Beckwith-Wiedemann syndrome, placental mesenchymal dysplasia associated with, 67
- Benchmarking, reducing errors in practices of pathology and laboratory medicine, an industrial approach, S30
- Bilirubin, relationship between anthropometry and serum concentrations of alkaline phosphatase isoenzymes, liver enzymes, albumen, and, 437
- Biomarkers
 - cardiac troponin testing algorithm, impact on excessive and inappropriate troponin test results, 195
 - myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
 - in pancreatic carcinoma diagnosis in fine-needle aspirates, a translational research application, 572
 - plasma protein levels, effects of storage time and exogenous protease inhibitors on, 174
 - plasma stroke biomarker panel, and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
 - protocol to control utilization of B-type natriuretic peptide testing, evaluation of, 190
 - translational research involving new, a leading role for pathologists, 169
- Biopsy. *See also* Core needle biopsy; Fine-needle aspiration biopsy
 - diagnostic yield associated with multiple simultaneous skeletal muscle, 843
- BK virus, identification in kidney transplant recipients by shell vial cell culture assay and urinary cytology, 444
- Blinded review, disagreement and amendment rates by tissue type and diagnosis, comparison of, identifying cases for, 736
- Blood. *See also* Blood banking; Blood typing; Coagulation; Transfusion
 - flow cytometric detection of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria in bone marrow and, differential usefulness of various markers in, 781
- Blood banking
 - asymptomatic factor VII deficiency in African Americans, 128
 - temperature-sensitive labels for containers of RBCs, 406
 - toward rational fresh frozen plasma transfusion, effect of plasma transfusion on coagulation test results, 133
- Blood typing, nearly two decades of using check type to prevent ABO-incompatible transfusions, one institution's experience, 422
- BOB.1 protein
 - CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
 - expression of B cell-associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in acute myeloid leukemia, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916
- Bone marrow
 - angiogenesis in idiopathic myelofibrosis, quantitative evaluation of, 241
 - flow cytometric detection of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria

- in blood and, differential usefulness of various markers in, 781
- Book Reviews, 617, 967
- Branched DNA assays, in molecular diagnostics, 448
- Breast cancer, carcinoma
- Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
 - lobular neoplasia in core needle biopsy specimens is associated with low risk of ductal carcinoma in situ or invasive carcinoma on subsequent excision, 310
 - tubular, *HER-2* amplification in, 55
- Bronchi, enhanced expression of extracellular matrix proteins in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 725
- C**
- Cadherin, kidney-specific, expression in chromophobe renal cell carcinoma and renal oncocytoma, 79
- Cancer. *See sites and types by name*
- Candida*, effects of yeast on automated cell counting, 248
- Carcinoid tumor, cystic well-differentiated, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of two cases, 377
- Carcinoma. *See also* Carcinoid tumor
- adrenal cortical, fine-needle aspiration of, cytologic spectrum and diagnostic challenges of, 389
 - of breast
 - HER-2* amplification in tubular, 55
 - Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
 - lobular neoplasia in core needle biopsy specimens is associated with low risk of ductal carcinoma in situ or invasive carcinoma on subsequent excision, 310
 - of kidney, kidney-specific cadherin expression in renal oncocytoma and chromophobe renal cell, 79
 - laryngeal, human papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr virus infection, p53 expression, and cellular proliferation in, 284
 - ovarian, gene amplification and prognostic markers in, analysis of, using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, 101
 - of pancreas, biomarkers in diagnosis of, in fine-needle aspirates, a translational research application, 572
 - pediatric renal cell, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of MiT transcription factor family, 332, 349
 - sessile serrated adenomas with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564
 - of thyroid
 - HBME1, galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1 and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
 - thyroid FNA specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580
 - of upper urinary tract, micropapillary urothelial, clinicopathologic study of five cases, 86
 - vulvar, p14^{ARF} as prognostic predictor in HPV-negative, 266
- Cardiac troponin I, cardiac troponin testing algorithm, impact on excessive and inappropriate troponin test results, 195
- Cardiac troponin T
- myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
 - and plasma stroke biomarker panel, in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- Carotid artery, biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- CCNE1* gene, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101
- CD4, double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma, 805
- CD8
- double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma, 805
 - primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCR β* gene rearrangement, 14
- CD10
- angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29
 - CD10+ B-cell lymphoma, usefulness of CD71 expression by flow cytometry for differentiating indolent from aggressive, 39
 - primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCR β* gene rearrangement, 14
- CD20
- CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
 - primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCR β* gene rearrangement, 14
- CD27, low expression in plasma cell dyscrasias correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545
- CD30, and traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522
- CD59, markers in flow cytometric detection of paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria in blood and bone marrow, differential usefulness of various, 781
- CD71, expression by flow cytometry, usefulness for differentiating indolent from aggressive CD10+ B-cell lymphoma, 39
- CD117, and p16^{INK4A} protein and p53 overexpression in endocrine tumors of the gastrointestinal tract, clinical significance of, 856
- Cell counting, automated, effects of yeast on, 248
- Cell cycle regulation, and p16^{INK4A} (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
- Cell proliferation, human papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr virus infection, p53 expression, and, in laryngeal carcinoma, 284
- Cell sorting, flow cytometric, classical Hodgkin cells from lymph nodes, identification and purification by flow cytometry and, 764
- Central nervous system, chromosome 17 abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastoma tumor with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277
- Cerebellum, granular cell astrocytoma of the, report of first case, 602
- Cerebrovascular accident (stroke)

- elevated factor XI activity levels are associated with increased odds ratio for, 411
- plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Check type, to prevent ABO-incompatible transfusions, nearly two decades of using, one institution's experience, 422
- Chromatography, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Chromosomal abnormalities
 - chromosome 17 abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastic tumor with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277
 - p16^{INK4A}* (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
 - pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of MiT transcription factor family, 349
- Chromosome 17
 - abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastic tumor with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277
 - Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
- CITED1, and HBME1, galectin-3, and cytokeratin 19, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
- Citrate, anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400
- CK-MB, myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
- Clear cells, angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29
- Clinical chemistry, search in online clinical laboratory manual, analysis of, 208
- Clinical protocols, protocol to control utilization of B-type natriuretic peptide testing, evaluation of, 190
- Clonality, molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23
- Clostridium*, errors in interpretation of Gram stains from positive blood cultures, 671, 686
- CoaguChek point-of-care testing prothrombin time monitors, national field study of quality assessment of, 756
- Coagulation. *See also* Anticoagulation; Hypercoagulability
 - asymptomatic factor VII deficiency in African Americans, 128
 - citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400
 - elevated factor XI activity levels are associated with increased odds ratio for cerebrovascular events, 411
 - specimen hemolysis, effect on test results of, 748
 - toward rational fresh frozen plasma transfusion, effect of plasma transfusion on test results, 133
- Colitis, ulcerative
 - contemporary morphologic definition of backwash ileitis in, and features that distinguish it from, 365
 - overexpression of fatty acid synthase in, 113
- Colorectal cancer, sessile serrated adenomas, with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions “caught in the act,” 564
- Communication
 - physicians and the laboratory, as partners in reducing diagnostic error related to laboratory testing, S44
 - Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting, discussion session proceedings, S7
- Comparative genomic hybridization, using for microarrays, in analysis of gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer, 101
- Congestive heart failure, protocol to control utilization of B-type natriuretic peptide testing, evaluation of, 190
- Consensus, on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, new method in reaching, 831, 836
- Continuing education, international quiz on urinary cytology reveals educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294
- Core needle biopsy
 - of breast, lobular neoplasia in specimens is associated with low risk of ductal carcinoma in situ or invasive carcinoma on subsequent excision, 310
 - α -methylacyl coenzyme A racemase immunoreactivity in partial atrophy of the prostate, 849
 - simple, inexpensive, and precise paraffin tissue microarray, constructed with conventional microcompound table and drill grinder, 342
- Corrections, 315
- Correspondence, 315, 618, 816, 965
- Cost containment, by reducing unnecessary inpatient laboratory testing in a teaching hospital, 200
- Cotinine, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Cox proportional hazards model, turnaround times in pathology, analysis using failure time analysis, 215
- Creatine kinase MB. *See* CK-MB
- Critical values, Katrina, the tsunami, and point-of-care testing, optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Crohn disease, contemporary morphologic definition of backwash ileitis in ulcerative colitis and features that distinguish it from, 365
- Crossmatching, flow cytometry for, S86
- Cyclin D1, and *p16^{INK4A}* (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
- Cyclin E, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101
- Cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2), as widely expressed in metaplastic epithelium in pulmonary fibrous disorders, 717
- Cysts, thymic, well-differentiated neuroendocrine tumor (carcinoid tumor), clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of two cases, 377
- Cytogenetics, pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of MiT transcription factor family, 332, 349
- Cytokeratins, cytokeratin 19, HBME1, galectin-3, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700

Cytokines, flow cytometry for evaluation of intracellular production of, S89

Cytology. *See also* Papanicolaou smear; Urinary cytology
disagreement and amendment rates by tissue type and diagnosis, comparison of, identifying cases for blinded review, 736
new method in reaching consensus on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, 831, 836

Cytomegalovirus, IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900

D

Decision analysis, using to understand the impact of diagnostic testing errors in pathology, S36

Dendritic cells, follicular

angiimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29

peripheral T-cell lymphoma with extensive dendritic cell network mimicking follicular dendritic cell tumor, 230

Dendritic cell tumors, peripheral T-cell lymphoma with extensive dendritic cell network mimicking follicular, 230

Diabetes mellitus, pancreatic-cancer-associated, mitochondrial DNA D-loop somatic mutations are epiphenomena while germline 16519T variant worsens metabolism and outcome, 593

Diagnosis. *See also* Diagnostic error

diagnostic yield associated with multiple simultaneous skeletal muscle biopsies, 843

translational research involving new biomarkers, a leading role for pathologists, 169

Diagnostic error

Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium, S12

decision analysis to understand the impact of, S36

disagreement and amendment rates by tissue type and diagnosis, comparison of, identifying cases for blinded review, 736
in fine-needle aspiration of thyroid gland, effectiveness of Toyota process redesign in reducing, 585

in Gram stain interpretation, from positive blood cultures, 671, 686

nearly two decades of using check type to prevent ABO-incompatible transfusions, one institution's experience, 422

new method in reaching consensus on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, 831, 836

physicians and the laboratory, as partners in reducing error related to laboratory testing, S44

reducing errors in practices of pathology and laboratory medicine, an industrial approach, S30

Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting

discussion session proceedings, S7

foreword to proceedings from, S5

workload and error rates in anatomic pathology, 833

Dipstick tests, to exclude urinary tract infection, systematic review of the literature, 428

Disasters, Katrina, the tsunami, and point-of-care testing, optimizing rapid response diagnosis in, 513

DNA

branched DNA technology in molecular diagnostics, 448

mitochondrial, DNA D-loop in pancreatic cancer, somatic mutations are epiphenomena while germline 16519T variant worsens metabolism and outcome, 593

Document management, integration of scanned documents in anatomic pathology laboratory information systems, 678

Double-slide viewing, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium on, S12

Dyscrasias, plasma cell, low CD27 expression correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545

Dysmegakaryocytopoiesis, monosomy 7-associated, aplastic anemia and, 925

Dysplasia, sessile serrated adenomas with low- and high-grade, and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564

E

EGFR, mutations in archived cytologic specimens of non-small cell lung cancer, high-resolution melting analysis for detection of, 608

Endocrine tumors, of the gastrointestinal tract, clinical significance of p16^{INK4A} and p53 overexpression in, 856

Endurance exercise, myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888

Eosinophilia, stromal, traumatic ulcerative granuloma with, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522

Epidermal growth factor receptor, *EGFR* mutations in archived cytologic specimens of non-small cell lung cancer, high-resolution melting analysis for detection of, 608

Epithelium, metaplastic, in pulmonary fibrous disorders, COX-2 is widely expressed in, 717

Epstein-Barr virus

composite recurrent Hodgkin lymphoma and diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, one clone, two faces, 222

and human papillomavirus infection, p53 expression, and cellular proliferation in laryngeal carcinoma, 284

Error. *See* Diagnostic error

Extracellular matrix proteins, in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, enhanced bronchial expression of, 725

F

Factor VII deficiency, asymptomatic, in African Americans, 128

Factor VIII, citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400

Factor Xa, anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416

Factor XI, elevated activity levels are associated with increased odds ratio for cerebrovascular events, 411

Failure mode and effects analysis, patient safety partnership projects in the clinical laboratory, S53

Failure time analysis, in analysis of turnaround times in pathology, 215

Fatty acid synthase, overexpression in ulcerative colitis, 113

Fetal lung maturity, respiratory distress syndrome, lamellar body counts and fluorescent polarization methods for predicting, direct comparison between, 894

Fetal mortality, placental mesenchymal dysplasia as associated with high rates of intrauterine growth restriction and, report of 11 new cases and review of the literature, 67

Fetal RBCs, flow cytometry for detection of, S93

Fetus. *See also* Fetal mortality

quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256

FGF4 gene, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101

FGFR1 gene, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101

Fibrinogen, citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400

Fibrosis, pulmonary. *See* Pulmonary fibrosis

Fine-needle aspiration biopsy

of adrenal cortical carcinoma, cytologic spectrum and diagnostic challenges of, 389

biomarkers in diagnosis of pancreatic carcinoma in fine-needle aspirates, a translational research application, 572

double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma, 805

metastatic ductal adenocarcinoma of the prostate, cytologic features and clinical findings, 302

of thyroid gland

effectiveness of Toyota process redesign in reducing error in, 585

specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580

Flow cytometry

CD71 expression by, usefulness for differentiating indolent from aggressive CD10+ B-cell lymphoma, 39

classical Hodgkin cells, from lymph nodes, identification and purification by flow cytometric cell sorting and, 764

double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma, 805

four-color, of myeloma plasma cells, 908

immunophenotyping by

B cell-specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in acute myeloid leukemia with t(8;21)(q22;q22), 235

molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23

for nonneoplastic disorders, clinical applications of, S86

in paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria detection in blood and bone marrow, differential usefulness of various markers in, 781

FLT3 gene, activating mutations are detectable in chronic and blast phases of chronic myeloproliferative disorders other than chronic myeloid leukemia, 530

Fluorescence in situ hybridization

chromosome 17 abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastoma with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277

Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709

international telecytologic quiz on urinary cytology reveals

educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294

p16^{INK4A} (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866

Fluorescent polarization, and lamellar body counts for predicting respiratory distress syndrome, direct comparison between, 894

Fungemia, effects of yeast on automated cell counting, 248

G

Galectin-3

and HBME1, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700

and Ki-67 expression in multiglandular parathyroid lesions, 59

Ganglion cells, identification in Hirschsprung disease, by immunohistochemical detection of ret oncoprotein, 9, 49

Gastrointestinal tract

endocrine tumors of the, clinical significance of *p16^{INK4A}* and *p53* overexpression in, 856

t(11;18) *API2/MALT1* translocation associated with gastric MALT lymphoma in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time RT-PCR, 931

Gene amplification

of *HER-2*, in tubular breast carcinoma, 55

and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer, analysis of, using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, 101

Gene rearrangement

molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23

primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCR β* , 14

Gram stains, from positive blood cultures, errors in interpretation of, 671, 686

Granular cell tumors, astrocytoma of the cerebellum, report of first case, 602

Granuloma, traumatic ulcerative, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522

Growth curves, and quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256

H

HBME1, and galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700

Health care performance, measuring, identification and standardization of laboratory quality indicators, S48

Hematocrit, citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400

Hematology analyzers, automated. *See* Automated hematology analyzers

- Hemoglobinuria, paroxysmal, nocturnal
 flow cytometric detection of, in blood and bone marrow, differential usefulness of various markers in, 781
 flow cytometry for diagnosis of, S92
- Hemolysis, specimen, effect on coagulation test results of, 748
- Henry Ford Production System, transforming to a quality culture with, S21
- Heparin, anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients in medical intensive care unit receiving intravenous, unfractionated, comparative performance of three, 416
- Hepatitis C virus, branched DNA technology in molecular diagnostics, 448
- HER-2 gene, amplification in tubular breast carcinoma, 55
- Her-2/neu protein, status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
- Herpes simplex virus, IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900
- Hirschsprung disease, identification of ganglion cells in, by immunohistochemical detection of ret oncoprotein, 9, 49
- Histology, new method in reaching consensus on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, 831, 836
- Hodgkin disease
 classical Hodgkin cells, from lymph nodes, identification and purification by flow cytometry and flow cytometric cell sorting, 764
 composite recurrent, and diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, one clone, two faces, 222
 nodular lymphocyte predominant, double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in, 805
- Home testing, rapid HIV antibody testing, methods and clinical utilization, S61
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)
 branched DNA technology in molecular diagnostics, 448
 rapid HIV antibody testing, methods and clinical utilization, S61
- Human papillomavirus
 and Epstein-Barr virus infection, p53 expression, and cellular proliferation in laryngeal carcinoma, 284
 p14^{ARF} as prognostic predictor in HPV-negative vulvar carcinoma, 266
- Hürthle cells, thyroid FNA specimens showing predominantly, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580
- Hydatidiform mole, partial, placental mesenchymal dysplasia mistaken for, 67
- trans-3'-Hydroxycotinine, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Hypercoagulability, thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Hyperparathyroidism, galectin-3 and Ki-67 expression in multiglandular parathyroid lesions, 59
- Hyperplasia, parathyroid, galectin-3 and Ki-67 expression in multiglandular parathyroid lesions, 59
- I**
- IgH
 molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23
 primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCR β* gene rearrangement, 14
- Ileitis, backwash, in ulcerative colitis, contemporary morphologic definition of, and features that distinguish it from Crohn disease, 365
- IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900
- Immunofixation, and four-color flow cytometric analysis of myeloma plasma cells, 908
- Immunohistochemistry
 anorectal malignant melanoma, morphologic and immunohistochemical features of, 93
 B cell-specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in acute myeloid leukemia with t(8;21)(q22;q22), 235
 CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, 534
 classical Hodgkin cells, from lymph nodes, identification and purification by flow cytometry and flow cytometric cell sorting, 764
 COX-2 is widely expressed in metaplastic epithelium in pulmonary fibrous disorders, 717
 extracellular matrix proteins, in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, enhanced bronchial expression of, 725
 fatty acid synthase overexpression in ulcerative colitis, 113
 galectin-3 and Ki-67 expression in multiglandular parathyroid lesions, 59
 gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101
 HBME1, galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
 Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
 invasive group A streptococcal infection diagnosis using molecular assays and, 148
 kidney-specific cadherin expression in chromophobe renal cell carcinoma and renal oncocytoma, 79
 low CD27 in plasma cell dyscrasias expression correlates with high-risk disease, 545
 NK1/C3, frequent positive staining with, in normal and neoplastic tissues, limits its usefulness in cellular neurothekeoma diagnosis, 554
 p16^{INK4A} and p53 overexpression in endocrine tumors of the gastrointestinal tract, clinical significance of, 856
 p16^{INK4A} (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
 Pax-5 expression in nonhematopoietic tissues, 798
 ret oncoprotein detection, identification of ganglion cells in Hirschsprung disease by, 9, 49
 sessile serrated adenomas, with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564
 traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522
- Immunomodulation, allogeneic blood transfusion-related, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- Immunophenotyping
 angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29
 by flow cytometry

- B cell-specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in acute myeloid leukemia with t(8;21)(q22;q22), 235
- molecular characterization of chronic lymphocytic leukemia with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23
- for nonneoplastic disorders, S86
- Infants, newborn
 - quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256
 - respiratory distress syndrome, lamellar body counts and fluorescent polarization methods for predicting, direct comparison between, 894
- Infection, allogeneic blood transfusion-related immunomodulation, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- Inflammation, biologic features and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Informatics
 - and inappropriate utilization of tests, 335
 - reducing unnecessary inpatient laboratory testing in a teaching hospital, 200
 - search in online clinical laboratory manual, analysis of, 208
- Institute of Medicine, 169, S7, S12
- Intensive care unit, anti-factor Xa heparin assays in patients receiving intravenous, unfractionated heparin, comparative performance of three, 416
- International normalized ratio
 - quality assessment of CoaguChek point-of-care testing prothrombin time monitors, national field study of, 756
 - toward rational fresh frozen plasma transfusion, effect of plasma transfusion on coagulation test results, 133
- Internet
 - international telecytologic quiz on urinary cytology reveals educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294
 - search in online clinical laboratory manual, analysis of, 208
- Interobserver variability
 - in interpretation of thyroid FNA specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, 580
 - new method in reaching consensus on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, 831, 836
- Intrauterine fetal demise
 - placental mesenchymal dysplasia as associated with high rates of intrauterine growth restriction and, report of 11 new cases and review of the literature, 67
 - thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Intrauterine growth restriction, placental mesenchymal dysplasia as associated with high rates of fetal demise and, report of 11 new cases and review of the literature, 67
- Isochromosome 17, abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastoma with true rosettes and abundant, 277

J

- JUNB* gene, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101

K

- Kaplan-Meier plotting, turnaround times in pathology, analysis using failure time analysis, 215
- Katrina, Hurricane, and point-of-care testing, optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Keratins, high-molecular-weight, and α -methylacyl coenzyme A racemase immunoreactivity in partial atrophy of the prostate, 849
- Ki-67
 - and galectin-3 expression in multiglandular parathyroid lesions, 59
 - and *p16^{INK4A}* (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion as frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
- Kidney
 - B-type natriuretic peptide and its amino-terminal fragment in patients with chronic kidney disease, correlation and prognostic utility of, 506
 - kidney-specific cadherin expression in chromophobe renal cell carcinoma and renal oncocytoma, 79
 - pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of MiT transcription factor family, 332, 349
 - transplantation, identification of polyoma BK virus in transplant recipients by shell vial cell culture assay and urinary cytology, 444
- KIT, expression in anorectal malignant melanoma, 93

L

- Laboratory information systems, anatomic pathology, scanned document management integration in, 678
- Laboratory manuals, search in online clinical, analysis of, 208
- Laboratory testing
 - inappropriate utilization, 335
 - reducing unnecessary inpatient, in teaching hospital, 200
- Lamellar body counts, and fluorescent polarization methods for predicting respiratory distress syndrome, direct comparison between, 894
- Larynx, carcinoma of, human papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr virus infection, p53 expression, and cellular proliferation in, 284
- Lean management
 - reducing errors in practices of pathology and laboratory medicine, an industrial approach, S30
 - transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S21
- Left ventricular function, and B-type natriuretic peptide and its amino-terminal fragment in patients with chronic kidney disease, correlation and prognostic utility of, 506
- Leukemia
 - acute myeloid
 - expression of B cell-associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916
 - with t(8;21)(q22;q22), B cell-specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in, 235
 - chronic lymphocytic, molecular characterization with two distinct cell populations, evidence for separate clonal origins, 23
 - chronic myeloid, activating *FLT3* mutations are detectable in chronic and blast phases of chronic myeloproliferative disorders other than, 530

- chronic myelomonocytic, evolving from preexisting myelodysplasia shares many features with de novo disease, 789
- plasma cell, low CD27 expression in plasma cell dyscrasias correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545
- precursor B-cell lymphoblastic, CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
- Leukocyte-directed antibodies, flow cytometry for detection of, S91
- Leukocyte esterase, dipstick tests to exclude urinary tract infection, systematic review of the literature, 428
- Leukocytes. *See* White blood cells (WBCs)
- Leukoreduction, allogeneic blood transfusion-related immunomodulation, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- Levamisole, for estimating serum intestinal alkaline phosphatase concentrations, 437
- Liver enzymes, relationship between anthropometry and serum concentrations of alkaline phosphatase isoenzymes, albumen, bilirubin, and, 437
- Lobular neoplasia, in core needle biopsy specimens is associated with low risk of ductal carcinoma in situ or invasive carcinoma on subsequent excision, 310
- Log-rank test, turnaround times in pathology, analysis using failure time analysis, 215
- Lung. *See also* Lung cancer
- chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, enhanced bronchial expression of extracellular matrix proteins in, 725
 - pulmonary fibrous disorders, COX-2 is widely expressed in metaplastic epithelium in, 717
 - respiratory distress syndrome, lamellar body counts and fluorescent polarization methods for predicting, direct comparison between, 894
- Lung cancer, non-small cell, *EGFR* mutations in archived cytologic specimens of, high-resolution melting analysis for detection of, 608
- Lymphoma. *See also* Hodgkin disease
- angioimmunoblastic T-cell, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29
- B-cell
- CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
 - usefulness of CD71 expression by flow cytometry for differentiating indolent from aggressive CD10+, 39
- composite recurrent Hodgkin and diffuse large B-cell, one clone, two faces, 222
- MALT, t(11;18) API2/MALT1 translocation associated with gastric, in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time RT-PCR, 931
- peripheral T-cell, with extensive dendritic cell network mimicking follicular dendritic cell tumor, 230
- of the skin, primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell, with dual *IgH* and *TCRB* gene rearrangement, 14
- Marathon running
- myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after, 888
 - plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T and, before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- Mass spectrometry, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)-9, plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- MDM2* gene, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101
- Mediastinum, cystic well-differentiated neuroendocrine tumor of, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of two cases, 377
- Megakaryocytes, aplastic anemia and monosomy 7-associated dysmegakaryocytopoiesis, 925
- Melanoma, malignant, anorectal, morphologic and immunohistochemical features of, 93
- Melting analysis, high-resolution, *EGFR* mutations in archived cytologic specimens of non-small cell lung cancer detected using, 608
- Metastasis, adrenal cortical carcinoma, fine-needle aspiration of, cytologic spectrum and diagnostic challenges of, 389
- α -Methylacyl coenzyme A racemase, immunoreactivity in partial atrophy of the prostate, 849
- Microarray. *See* Tissue microarray
- Mitochondrial DNA. *See* DNA
- MiT transcription factor family, pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of, 349
- MLH1, and sessile serrated adenomas, with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564
- Mobile medical units, for optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Molecular diagnosis
- branched DNA technology in, 448
 - pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of MiT transcription factor family, 332, 349
- Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance, low CD27 expression in plasma cell dyscrasias correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545
- Monocytes, and automated malaria discriminant factor using VCS technology, development of, 691
- Monosomy 7, aplastic anemia and monosomy 7-associated dysmegakaryocytopoiesis, 925
- Mouth mucosa, traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of, 522
- Mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT), t(11;18) API2/MALT1 translocation associated with gastric MALT lymphoma in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time RT-PCR, 931
- Muscle, skeletal, diagnostic yield associated with multiple simultaneous biopsies of, 843

M

- Malaria, automated discriminant factor using VCS technology, development of, 691
- Manuals, search in online clinical laboratory, analysis of, 208

- Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, Gen-Probe *Mycobacterium* Tuberculosis Direct Test, specimen dilution increases diagnostic utility of, 142
- Myelodysplastic syndrome
aplastic anemia and monosomy 7-associated dysmegakaryocytopoiesis, 925
chronic myelomonocytic leukemia evolving from preexisting, shares many features with de novo disease, 789
- Myelofibrosis, idiopathic, bone marrow angiogenesis in, quantitative evaluation of, 241
- Myeloma, multiple
four-color flow cytometric analysis of plasma cells from, 908
low CD27 expression in plasma cell dyscrasias correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545
- Myeloperoxidase, elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
- Myeloproliferative disorders
bone marrow angiogenesis in idiopathic myelofibrosis, quantitative evaluation of, 241
chronic, activating *FLT3* mutations are detectable in chronic and blast phases of, other than chronic myeloid leukemia, 530
- Myocardial infarction, acute
cardiac troponin testing algorithm, impact on excessive and inappropriate troponin test results, 195
myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
- Myoglobin, myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
- Myopathy, inflammatory, diagnostic yield associated with multiple simultaneous skeletal muscle biopsies, 843

N

- Natriuretic peptides, B-type
and its amino-terminal fragment in patients with chronic kidney disease, correlation and prognostic utility of, 506
myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
protocol to control utilization of testing for, evaluation of, 190
- Neoangiogenesis, biologic features and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified aortic valve stenosis, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Neoplasms. *See sites and types by name*
- Neuroblastic tumor, pediatric, chromosome 17 abnormalities in, with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277
- Neuroendocrine tumors
cystic well-differentiated carcinoid tumor, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of two cases, 377
Pax-5 expression in nonhematopoietic tissues, 798
- Neuropil, chromosome 17 abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastic tumor with true rosettes and abundant, 277
- Neurothekeoma, cellular, frequent positive staining with NKI/C3 in normal and neoplastic tissues limits its usefulness in diagnosis of, 554
- Nicotine, and anabasine and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880
- Nitrite test, dipstick tests to exclude urinary tract infection, systematic review of the literature, 428
- NKI/C3, frequent positive staining with, in normal and neoplastic tissues, limits its usefulness in cellular neurothekeoma diagnosis, 554
- No-Blame Box method, 831, 836
- Nonhematopoietic tissues
flow cytometry for evaluation of, S98
Pax-5 expression in, 798
- Normicotine, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880

O

- Obesity, abdominal, relationship between anthropometry and serum concentrations of alkaline phosphatase isoenzymes, liver enzymes, albumen, and bilirubin, 437
- OCT.2 protein
CD20– B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
expression of B cell-associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in acute myeloid leukemia, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916
- Oncocytoma, renal, kidney-specific cadherin expression in chromophobe renal cell carcinoma and, 79
- Oncogenes, gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, analysis of, 101
- Online clinical laboratory manuals, analysis of search in, 208
- Online quizzes, international telecytologic quiz on urinary cytology reveals educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294
- Oral mucosa. *See* Mouth mucosa
- Ovarian carcinoma, gene amplification and prognostic markers in, analysis of, using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, 101

P

- p14^{ARF} protein, as prognostic indicator in HPV-negative vulvar carcinoma, 266
- p16^{INK4A} (*CDKN2A*) gene, deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866
- p16^{INK4A} protein, and p53 overexpression in endocrine tumors of the gastrointestinal tract, clinical significance of, 856
- p16 protein, and p14^{ARF} as prognostic predictor in HPV-negative vulvar carcinoma, 266
- p53 protein
and human papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr virus infection and cellular proliferation in laryngeal carcinoma, 284
and p16^{INK4A} protein overexpression in endocrine tumors of the gastrointestinal tract, clinical significance of, 856
- p63 protein, and α -methylacyl coenzyme A racemase immunoreactivity in partial atrophy of the prostate, 849
- Pancreatic neoplasms
carcinoma, biomarkers in diagnosis of, in fine-needle aspirates, a translational research application, 572
mitochondrial DNA D-loop in, somatic mutations are epiphenomena while germline 16519T variant worsens metabolism and outcome, 593

- Pancreatitis, chronic, mitochondrial DNA D-loop in pancreatic cancer, somatic mutations are epiphenomena while germline 16519T variant worsens metabolism and outcome, 593
- Papanicolaou smear
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium on, S18
atypical squamous cells, cannot exclude high grade, in perimenopausal and postmenopausal women, clinical significance of cytologic diagnosis of, 314
- Papillary neoplasms
HBME1, galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary thyroid carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
micropapillary carcinoma of upper urinary tract, clinicopathologic study of five cases, 86
- Paraffin tissue microarray, simple, inexpensive, and precise, constructed with conventional microcompound table and drill grinder, 342
- Parathyroid gland, galectin-3 and Ki-67 expression in multiglandular lesions of, 59
- Patient safety
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium, S12
partnership projects in the clinical laboratory, S53
physicians and the laboratory, as partners in reducing diagnostic error related to laboratory testing, S44
Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting
discussion session proceedings, S7
foreword to proceedings of, S5
using decision analysis to understand the impact of diagnostic testing errors in pathology, S36
- Pax-5 protein
and B cell-specific activator protein expression in acute myeloid leukemia with t(8;21)(q22;q22), 235
CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
expression in nonhematopoietic tissues, 798
expression of B cell-associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in acute myeloid leukemia, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916
- Pay for performance, measuring health care performance, identification and standardization of laboratory quality indicators, S48
- Pediatric tumors
chromosome 17 abnormalities in neuroblastic tumor with abundant neuropil and true rosettes, 277
renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of Mit transcription factor family, 332, 349
- Perfecting Patient Care (PPC) method, S6
- Performance measurement, measuring health care performance, identification and standardization of laboratory quality indicators, S48
- Perimenopausal women, atypical squamous cells, cannot exclude high grade, in postmenopausal women and, clinical significance of cytologic diagnosis of, 381
- Phlebotomy
patient safety partnership projects in the clinical laboratory, S53
reducing unnecessary inpatient laboratory testing in a teaching hospital, 200
- Physicians, and the laboratory, as partners in reducing diagnostic error related to laboratory testing, S44
- Placental mesenchymal dysplasia, as associated with high rates of intrauterine growth restriction and fetal demise, report of 11 new cases and review of the literature, 67
- Plaques, carotid, biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in calcified aortic valve stenosis and, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Plasma
fresh frozen, toward rational transfusion, 133
plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
protein levels, effects of storage time and exogenous protease inhibitors on, 174
- Plasmacytoma, low CD27 expression in plasma cell dyscrasias correlates with high-risk disease, an immunohistochemical study, 545
- Platelet flow cytometry, S86
- Pneumonia, idiopathic usual interstitial, COX-2 is widely expressed in metaplastic epithelium in, 717
- Point-of-care testing
Katrina, the tsunami, and, optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
quality assessment of CoaguChek prothrombin time monitors, national field study of, 756
rapid HIV antibody testing, methods and clinical utilization, S61
- Polymerase chain reaction
invasive group A streptococcal infection diagnosis using immunohistochemical assays and, 148
reverse transcription, t(11;18) API2/MALT1 translocation associated with gastric MALT lymphoma in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time, 931
traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522
- Polyomavirus, identification of BK virus in kidney transplant recipients by shell vial cell culture assay and urinary cytology, 444
- Postmenopausal women, atypical squamous cells, cannot exclude high grade, in perimenopausal women and, clinical significance of cytologic diagnosis of, 381
- Postoperative complications, allogeneic blood transfusion-related immunomodulation, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- Pregnancy
placental mesenchymal dysplasia as associated with high rates of intrauterine growth restriction and fetal demise, report of 11 new cases and review of the literature, 67
thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Primary health care, Katrina, the tsunami, and point-of-care testing, for optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Prognostic markers
and gene amplification in ovarian cancer, analysis of, using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for tissue microarrays, 101
p14^{ARF} as prognostic predictor in HPV-negative vulvar carcinoma, 266
- Prostate. *See also* Prostate cancer
 α -methylacyl coenzyme A racemase immunoreactivity in partial atrophy of the, 849

- Prostate cancer
 - metastatic ductal adenocarcinoma, cytologic features and clinical findings, 302
 - predicting biopsy results, importance of PSA, age, and race in, 110
- Prostate-specific antigen, predicting prostate biopsy results, importance of age, race, and, 110
- Protease inhibitors, exogenous, effects of storage time and, on plasma protein levels, 174
- Protein C, citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400
- Proteomics, plasma protein levels, effects of storage time and exogenous protease inhibitors on, 174
- Prothrombin time
 - citrate anticoagulant adjustment in patients with high hematocrit values, effect on routine and special coagulation testing values of, 400
 - quality assessment of CoaguChek monitors, national field study of, 756
 - specimen hemolysis, effect on coagulation test results of, 748
 - toward rational fresh frozen plasma transfusion, effect of plasma transfusion on coagulation test results, 133
- Pull production, transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S28
- Pulmonary disease, chronic obstructive, enhanced bronchial expression of extracellular matrix proteins in, 725
- Pulmonary fibrosis
 - enhanced bronchial expression of extracellular matrix proteins in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 725
 - idiopathic, COX-2 is widely expressed in metaplastic epithelium in, 717

Q

- Quality assurance
 - assessment of CoaguChek point-of-care testing prothrombin time monitors, national field study of, 756
 - disagreement and amendment rates by tissue type and diagnosis, comparison of, identifying cases for blinded review, 736
 - and improvement in surgical and autopsy pathology, recommendations for, 337
 - measuring health care performance, identification and standardization of laboratory quality indicators, S48
 - new method in reaching consensus on cause of cytologic-histologic correlation discrepancy, 831, 836
 - physicians and the laboratory, as partners in reducing diagnostic error related to laboratory testing, S44
 - reducing errors in practices of pathology and laboratory medicine, an industrial approach, S30
- Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting
 - discussion session proceedings, S7
 - foreword to proceedings of, S5
 - transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S21

R

- Race
 - asymptomatic factor VII deficiency in African Americans, 128
 - in predicting prostate biopsy results, 110

- Rapid HIV antibody testing, methods and clinical utilization, S61
- Red blood cells (RBCs)
 - flow cytometry for RBC immunophenotyping, S94
 - temperature-sensitive labels for containers of, 406
- Reed-Sternberg cells, classical Hodgkin cells, from lymph nodes, identification and purification by flow cytometry and flow cytometric cell sorting, 764
- Reference ranges, and quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256
- Regression analysis, and quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256
- Resident Research Award abstracts, 625
- Respiratory distress syndrome, lamellar body counts and fluorescent polarization methods for predicting, direct comparison between, 894
- Reticulocyte counting, flow cytometry for, S93
- Retinoblastoma gene, and p14^{ARF} as prognostic predictor in HPV-negative vulvar carcinoma, 266
- Retinoic acid receptor, and Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
- ret oncoprotein, identification of ganglion cells in Hirschsprung disease, by immunohistochemical detection of, 11, 49
- Riga-Fede disease, 522
- Rituximab (Rituxan), and CD20- B-cell neoplasms, lineage determination of, an immunohistochemical study, 534
- Root cause analysis
 - Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Hospital Labs Studying Patient Safety consortium using, S15
 - physicians and the laboratory, as partners in reducing diagnostic error related to laboratory testing, S44
- Rosettes, chromosome 17 abnormalities in pediatric neuroblastic tumor with abundant neuropil and true, 277
- Rubella virus, IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900
- Running. *See* Marathon running

S

- S-100 β , plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- Safety. *See* Patient safety
- Sarcoma, synovial, p16^{INK4A} (CDKN2A) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in, 866
- Scanned documents, integration in anatomic pathology laboratory information systems, 678
- Screening
 - HIV, rapid HIV antibody testing, methods and clinical utilization, S61
 - malaria, automated discriminant factor using VCS technology, development of, 691
 - thrombophilia, in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Search in online clinical laboratory manual, analysis of, 208
- Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting
 - discussion session proceedings, S7
 - foreword to proceedings of, S5
- Serrated adenomas, sessile
 - as associated with acute appendicitis in patients 30 years or older, 875

- with low- and high-grade dysplasia and early carcinomas, an immunohistochemical study of serrated lesions "caught in the act," 564
- Shell vial cell culture assay, identification of polyoma BK virus in kidney transplant recipients by urinary cytology and, 444
- Six Sigma
patient safety partnership projects in the clinical laboratory, S53
transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S21
- Skin cancer
NKI/C3, frequent positive staining with, in normal and neoplastic tissues, limits its usefulness in cellular neurothekeoma diagnosis, 554
primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma with dual *IgH* and *TCRβ* gene rearrangement, 14
- Small-world networks, Katrina, the tsunami, and point-of-care testing, for optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Smith-Magenis syndrome, and Her-2/neu status in carcinomas with amplified chromosome 17 centromere locus, evaluation of, 673, 709
- Specimen collection and processing, nearly two decades of using check type to prevent ABO-incompatible transfusions, one institution's experience, 422
- Specimen identification, patient safety partnership projects in the clinical laboratory, S53
- Sports medicine
myeloperoxidase elevation in conjunction with cardiac-specific markers after marathon running, 888
plasma stroke biomarker panel and cardiac troponin T in marathon runners before and after 2005 Boston Marathon, measurement of, 185
- Standardization, measuring health care performance, identification and standardization of laboratory quality indicators, S48
- Statistics
quantitative standards for fetal and neonatal autopsy, 256
turnaround times in pathology, analysis using failure time analysis, 215
- Stenosis, aortic valve, biologic features (inflammation and neoangiogenesis) and atherosclerotic risk factors in carotid plaques and calcified, two different sites of the same disease?, 494
- Streptococcus pyogenes*, invasive group A infection diagnosis using immunohistochemical and molecular assays, 148
- Stroke. *See* Cerebrovascular accident (stroke)
- Surgical pathology
disagreement and amendment rates by tissue type and diagnosis, comparison of, identifying cases for blinded review, 736
quality assurance and improvement in autopsy pathology and, recommendations for, 337
sessile serrated adenoma is associated with acute appendicitis, in patients 30 years or older, 875
transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S27
turnaround times in pathology, analysis using failure time analysis, 215
- Syphilis, IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900
- T**
T-cell receptor β , primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCRβ* gene rearrangement, 14
- T cells
angioimmunoblastic T-cell lymphoma, morphologic and immunophenotypic analysis of, emphasis on phenotypic aberrancies for early diagnosis, 29
double-positive CD4+CD8+ T-cell population is commonly found in nodular lymphocyte predominant Hodgkin lymphoma, 805
peripheral T-cell lymphoma with extensive dendritic cell network mimicking follicular dendritic cell tumor, 230
primary CD20+CD10+CD8+ T-cell lymphoma of the skin with dual *IgH* and *TCRβ* gene rearrangement, 14
and traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522
- Teaching hospitals, reducing unnecessary inpatient laboratory testing in, 200
- Teamwork, Second Annual Improving Hospital and Laboratory Safety Meeting, discussion session proceedings, S7
- Telecytology, international quiz on urinary cytology reveals educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294
- Telemedicine, Katrina, the tsunami, and point-of-care testing, for optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513
- Temperature-sensitive labels for containers of RBCs, 406
- Test ordering
inappropriate utilization of tests, 335
reducing unnecessary inpatient laboratory testing in a teaching hospital, 200
- TFE3* gene, pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of Mit transcription factor family, 332, 349
- Therapeutics, and translational research involving new biomarkers, a leading role for pathologists, 169
- Thromboembolism, venous, thrombophilia screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Thrombophilia, screening in urban tertiary care medical center, evaluation of, 120
- Thrombosis, venous, elevated factor XI activity levels are associated with increased odds ratio for cerebrovascular events, 411
- Thymus, cystic well-differentiated neuroendocrine tumor (carcinoid tumor) of, clinicopathologic and immunohistochemical study of two cases, 377
- Thyroiditis, chronic lymphocytic, thyroid FNA specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580
- Thyroid neoplasms
FNA specimens showing predominantly Hürthle cells, interobserver variability in interpretation of, 580
HBME1, galectin-3, cytokeratin 19, and CITED1, and evaluation of their expression in encapsulated lesions with questionable features of papillary carcinoma, diagnostic usefulness of, 700
- Thyroid nodule, fine-needle aspiration of, effectiveness of Toyota process redesign in reducing error in, 585
- Tissue microarray
gene amplification and prognostic markers in ovarian cancer using comparative genomic hybridization for microarrays and immunohistochemical analysis for, analysis of, 101

kidney-specific cadherin expression in chromophobe renal cell carcinoma and renal oncocytoma, 79

NKI/C3, frequent positive staining with, in normal and neoplastic tissues, limits its usefulness in cellular neurothekeoma diagnosis, 554

p16^{INK4A} (*CDKN2A*) gene deletion is frequent genetic event in synovial sarcomas, 866

paraffin, constructed with conventional microcompound table and drill grinder, simple, inexpensive, and precise, 342

Tobacco, and nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880

To Err Is Human (Institute of Medicine report), 169

TORCH complex, IMMULITE 2000 assays for, performance characteristics of six, 900

Toxoplasma gondii, IMMULITE 2000 TORCH assays, performance characteristics of six, 900

Toyota Production System

- effectiveness in reducing error in fine-needle aspiration of thyroid gland, 585
- foreword to proceedings from May 18-19, 2006, conference on Improving Hospital and Lab Safety, S5
- reducing errors in practices of pathology and laboratory medicine, an industrial approach, S30
- transforming to a quality culture, the Henry Ford Production System, S21

Transfusion

- allogeneic blood transfusion–related immunomodulation, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- asymptomatic factor VII deficiency in African Americans, 128
- nearly two decades of using check type to prevent ABO-incompatible, one institution's experience, 422
- temperature-sensitive labels for containers of RBCs, 406
- toward rational fresh frozen plasma transfusion, effect of plasma transfusion on coagulation test results, 133

Translational research

- biomarkers in diagnosis of pancreatic carcinoma in fine-needle aspirates, an application of, 572
- involving new biomarkers, a leading role for pathologists, 169

Transplantation, kidney, identification of polyoma BK virus in transplant recipients by shell vial cell culture assay and urinary cytology, 444

Traumatic ulcerative granuloma, with stromal eosinophilia, a reactive lesion of oral mucosa, 522

Tsunami of December, 2004, and point-of-care testing, optimizing rapid response diagnosis in disasters, 513

t(8;21)(q22;q22) translocation

- B cell–specific activator protein/PAX5 expression in acute myeloid leukemia with, 235
- expression of B cell–associated transcription factors PAX5, OCT-2, and BOB.1 in acute myeloid leukemia, associations with B-cell antigen expression and myelomonocytic maturation, 916

t(11;18)(q21;q21) translocation, t(11;18) API2/MALT1 translocation associated with gastric MALT lymphoma in routine formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded small endoscopic biopsy specimens detected by robust real-time RT-PCR, 931

Tuberculosis, Gen-Probe Mycobacterium Tuberculosis Direct Test, specimen dilution increases diagnostic utility of, 142

Tumor growth fraction, and human papillomavirus and Epstein-Barr virus infection, p53 expression, and cellular proliferation in laryngeal carcinoma, 284

Turnaround time, in pathology, analysis of, using failure time analysis, 215

U

Ultrasound, endoscopic ultrasound–guided fine-needle aspiration, biomarkers in diagnosis of pancreatic carcinoma in fine-needle aspirates, 572

Urinalysis, nicotine, anabasine, and nicotine metabolites in urine, specific detection by liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry, 880

Urinary cytology

- identification of polyoma BK virus in kidney transplant recipients by shell vial cell culture assay and, 444
- international telecytologic quiz reveals educational deficits and absence of commonly used classification system, 294

Urinary tract. *See also* Urinalysis; Urinary cytology

- infection, urinary dipstick tests to exclude, systematic review of the literature, 428
- upper, micropapillary urothelial carcinoma of, clinicopathologic study of five cases, 86

Urothelial neoplasms, micropapillary carcinoma of upper urinary tract, clinicopathologic study of five cases, 86

V

Vasculitis, diagnostic yield associated with multiple simultaneous skeletal muscle biopsies, 843

Viral load testing, branched DNA technology in molecular diagnostics, 448

Volume, conductivity, scatter (VCS) technology, automated malaria discriminant factor using, development of, 691

W

White blood cell (WBC) count, effects of yeast on automated cell counting, 248

White blood cells (WBCs)

- allogeneic blood transfusion–related immunomodulation, debate about deleterious effects of, update through 2005, S71
- flow cytometry for leukocyte subset typing, S86

Workload, and error rates in anatomic pathology, 833

X

Xp11.2 translocation, and pediatric renal cell carcinoma, clinical, pathologic, and molecular abnormalities associated with members of Mit transcription factor family, 349

Y

Yeast, effects on automated cell counting, 248

Young Investigator Awards Program abstracts, 454

